## **EXHIBIT A**

## Case 2:19-cv-00924-RSM Document 27-1 Filed 11/19/20 Page 2 of 57 10am Armen Beeman - March 10, 2020

1 2 3	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT SEATTLE
4	ARMEN BEEMAN, a single
5	individual, )
	)
6	Plaintiff(s), )
	)
7	vs. ) 2:19-cv-00924-RSM
	)
8	CITY OF SEDRO WOOLLEY, )
	)
9	Defendant(s). )
10	Video Recorded Deposition Upon Oral Examination of  ARMEN BEEMAN
12	ARTEN DEFIAN
13	
14	9:58 a.m.
15	March 10, 2020
16	2100 Westlake Avenue North, Suite 206
17	Seattle, Washington
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	REPORTED BY: Mindi L. Pettit, RPR, CCR #2519
25	
	Page 1

1	APPEARANCES
2	
3	For the Plaintiff:
4	RODNEY R. MOODY, ESQ.
5	Attorney at Law
6	2707 Colby Avenue, Suite 603
7	Everett, Washington 98201
8	(425) 740-2940
9	rmoody@rodneymoodylaw.com
10	
11	For the Defendant:
12	ZACHARY B. PARKER, ESQ.
13	THOMAS P. MILLER, ESQ.
14	Christie Law Group, PLLC
15	2100 Westlake Avenue North, Suite 206
16	Seattle, Washington 98109
17	(206) 957-9669
18	zach@christielawgroup.com
19	tom@christielawgroup.com
20	
21	Also Present: Joel Aaron Wright, Veritext Corporation
22	
23	
24	
25	
	Page 2

## Case 2:19-cv-00924-RSM Document 27-1 Filed 11/19/20 Page 4 of 57 10am Armen Beeman - March 10, 2020

1	I N D	E X
2		
3	EXAMINATION BY:	PAGE(S)
4	MR. PARKER	5
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	EXHIBITS FOR IDENTIFICATION	PAGE
11	Exhibit 1 Detail Incident	Report of Officer 50
12	Hannawalt, 4-11-	-17
13	Exhibit 2 Detail Incident	Report of Officer 50
14	Carroll, 4-11-17	7
15	Exhibit 3 Thumb drive	50
16	Exhibit 4 Complaint for Da	amages 50
17		
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		
		Page 3

1	Seattle, Washington; March 10, 2020
2	9:58 a.m.
3	00
4	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Good morning. We're
5	on the record. The time is 9:58 a.m. Here begins
6	Volume 1, Media Unit No. 1, in the testimony of Armen
7	Beeman in the matter of Armen Beeman versus City of
8	Sedro-Woolley for the Superior Court of the State of
9	Washington in and for the County of King, Case
10	No. 2:19-cv-00924-RSM.
11	Today's date is March 10th, 2020. My name is
12	Joel Wright with YOM Veritext corporation. This video
13	deposition is taking place at the offices of Christie
14	Law Group located at 2100 Westlake Avenue North, Suite
15	206, and was noticed by counsel for the defendant.
16	Counsel, please identify yourselves and state
17	whom you represent.
18	MR. MOODY: Rod Moody. I represent the
19	plaintiff in this matter, Armen Beeman.
20	MR. PARKER: Zach Parker. I represent
21	the defendant, City of Sedro-Woolley.
22	MR. MILLER: Tom Miller also for
23	Sedro-Woolley.
24	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The court reporter
25	today is Mindi Pettit with YOM Veritext corporation.
	Page 4

1 Will the court reporter please administer the 2 oath. 3 ARMEN BEEMAN, sworn as a witness by the Certified Court Reporter, 4 5 testified as follows: 6 **EXAMINATION** 7 BY MR. PARKER: Good morning, Mr. Beeman. We met off the 8 0. 9 record. My name is Zachary Parker, and again, I 10 represent the City of Sedro-Woolley in this matter. 11 Can you state and spell your name for the record. 12 Α. My name is Armen Beeman, spelled A-r-m-e-n, 13 B-e-e-m-a-n. And have you had your deposition taken before? 14 0. 15 I've done an investigation inquiry that 16 was similar, but no, I have not done a deposition. 17 0. Okav. I'll go over the basics. 18 essentially a formal interview where I ask questions; 19 you answer them. The court reporter takes everything 20 Because she's taking everything down, we need to 21 be good that I finish my question and then you answer, 22 and vice versa, I'll try not to talk over you as well. 23 Α. (Nodding.) Along with that, we need audible answers, so 24 Q. 25 no um-hums or nods of your head. We need affirmative Page 5

1 Α. Immigration law, vehicle stops, the 2 differences, you know, between felony stops, firearms 3 training -- things of that nature. And who put on the classes? 4 0. 5 Α. The US Border Patrol. In New Mexico, you said? 6 Q. Α. Yes, sir. And in your current role with the asphalt 8 Ο. 9 company, what -- what does your job consist of? I drive a -- I have a commercial driver's 10 11 license and drive a dump truck. 12 0. Okay. Where were you employed on April 10th -- this is the day before the -- the incident that 13 this lawsuit's around -- on April 10th, 2016? 14 A. The US Border Patrol station at Sumas, 15 16 Washington. 17 Okay. And what were your job duties? Patrol and monitor the border, looking for 18 **A** . 19 signs of illegal entry or -- of both persons and goods 20 and materials. 21 Q. And when did you start working there? 22 In December of 2010, I believe. Α. 23 And when -- when did you stop working there? 0. December 19th, 2017, I believe. 24 Α. 25 Q. '17, okay. Was honesty a -- a big part of Page 10

1	that job?
2	A. Of course.
3	Q. And if you engaged in an act of dishonesty,
4	would you be subsequently fired from that job?
5	A. It was a potential outcome.
6	Q. And why do you say "potential"?
7	A. I don't know that it occurred in every
8	instance on every matter, but we were obviously taught
9	that if it was a lie and if it was something where you
10	were no longer considered to be honest and you couldn't
11	be relied upon in testimony, that then you could no
12	longer be called as a reliable witness.
13	Q. And why did you leave that job in December of
14	2017?
15	A. The border patrol fired me. They terminated
16	me based on the determination that was stemming from
17	this event.
18	Q. Can you explain that further.
19	A. The the border patrol made a determination
20	to terminate me based on what happened on the morning
21	of April 11th, 2016. And because of that, they made
22	the decision to terminate me.
23	Q. And did they tell you that? Is that who
24	told you that?
25	A. I believe Deputy Chief Halliday was the one
	Do 11
	Page 11

```
1
     who -- I was brought into an office -- who delivered
 2
     that news to me.
 3
          Q. And what did he say?
          A. He said that, according to the last chance
 4
5
     agreement, that you will -- that you have -- you are
6
     terminated and that you have no rights to appeal that
7
     decision or anything further. And so you'll be
8
     escorted to your locker to get your things and -- and
9
     removed from the building.
10
          Q. And in that meeting, did he give the reasons
11
     behind the decision to terminate you?
12
          A .
             No, sir.
13
          Q. So, earlier when you explained that you -- is
14
     it that you believe the April 11th -- the incident on
15
     April 11th with the Sedro-Woolley Police Department is
16
     the reason?
17
          Α.
              No, it was specifically cited.
              Oh, in -- in a document?
18
          Q.
19
              Yes, sir.
          Α.
20
              Oh, okay. And when --
          0.
21
          Α.
              I believe, yes, sir. That's my -- that's -- I
22
     believe I have that document or that . . .
23
              And how did that come into place?
          0.
24
          Α.
              That was what I was presented with.
25
          Q.
             A document listing that this -- that this
                                                  Page 12
```

```
1
     April 11th incident is the basis for their -- your
 2
     termination?
 3
          A. Yes, because of the determination to terminate
     from the Sedro-Woolley event -- that that was being
 4
5
     enacted and that was what I was being terminated . . .
6
              You -- you mentioned a last chance agreement?
          Q.
7
          A •
              Um-hum.
              What is that?
8
          0.
9
          Α.
              They made the decision to terminate me, and
10
     once they made that decision, I then had an opportunity
11
     to appeal that decision. I appealed that decision. It
12
     was a verbal appeal with the determine -- the deciding
     official, Chief Chris Bippley.
13
14
              And once I got through that phase, then they
     put forward a decision to terminate -- a
15
16
     determination -- sorry, a determination letter with a
17
     decision to terminate.
              It included a last chance agreement, which was
18
     if I was willing to forgo any union rights to appeal,
19
20
     which -- if I was willing to forgo any union rights to
21
     appeal this decision and I signed it, I would sign a
22
     third -- I would serve a 30-day unpaid suspension.
23
              And then for two years, I would have to keep a
     clean record of conduct. And if I didn't sign it, I
24
25
     would be terminated immediately based on the decision
                                                  Page 13
```

1 to terminate from Sedro-Woolley. 2 Because of the financial hardship that this 3 had put me under, with reduced income and just the cost of fighting it through the -- through the criminal 4 5 courts. And I was going through a divorce at the time 6 and so the expenses of that. 7 I was put in a situation where my choices were 8 either to be immediately terminated and hope that the 9 union would be able to appeal it -- and the waiting 10 list for the union to work its way through appeals was 11 anywhere from one to two years. Nobody could give me any time frame. So my choices were I was either 12 terminated immediately or I could sign this agreement 13 14 and hope to retain my job and not have any future 15 issues. 16 So I served the 30-day suspension. And then 17 the week that I came back to work, the border patrol 18 made an accusation that I had already violated it and then resurrected the determination from the City of 19 20 Sedro-Woolley event and that was the grounds for 21 terminating me. 22 Q. And I just want to understand the time line. 23 It sounds like your -- your last day -- or this -- the date you were officially terminated --24 25 A. Um-hum. Page 14

1 Q. -- was in December of 2017? 2 Yes, sir. Α. And can you explain just --3 I may be -- I apologize. If you have notes on 4 Α. 5 it, you might be able to find whether it's 2017 or 6 2018. I apologize. It was right before the new year, 7 so I've lost -- I'm not -- right now, I'm not correctly 8 remembering, so . . . 9 Q. And that's okay. I just want to understand 10 the series of events, and if you can just kind of 11 estimate when they occurred, that's -- that's okay. 12 **A** . Okay. 13 So it sounds as though your superiors came to 14 you. What was the first event that led to your 15 termination? 16 A. The first event was the arrest by the City of 17 Sedro-Woolley that, at the very end of August or the very start of September, came back with a decision to 18 19 terminate with the last chance agreement. 20 In what year? 0. 21 A. 2017. 22 2017? Q. 23 The same year I was terminated, yes, sir. Α. Okay. And then what did you do? 24 Q. 25 Α. Then I accepted the last chance agreement in Page 15

```
1
     an attempt to save my job. And then I served a 30-day
 2
     suspension, from approximately September 10th to
 3
     October 10th. And then that week that I came back,
     somewhere around the 15th, the border patrol said you
 4
5
     violated the last chance agreement. And it took them
6
     until December to terminate me.
7
          Q. Okay. And what did they allege you did to
8
     violate the last chance agreement?
9
          A .
              They made the allegation that I improperly
10
     accessed fuel -- gas in order to fuel the pressure
11
     washer to wash the station, which is what I was doing
     while I was on administrative duties because of the
12
13
     Sedro-Woolley event.
14
          Q. So ultimately the basis for them finding that
15
     you violated the last chance agreement and terminate --
16
     and them terminating you was that you violated the last
17
     chance -- that they alleged that you violated the last
     chance agreement by improperly fueling the pressure
18
19
     washer?
20
          Α.
             Yes.
21
             Oh, okay. I misunderstood. Earlier I thought
22
     it was the Sedro-Woolley event. But the Sedro-Woolley
     event, it sounded like, was the first -- that -- that
23
24
     led to the last chance agreement, and then you were
25
     reinstated in a certain capacity with customs and
                                                  Page 16
```

```
1
     border patrol?
 2
          Α.
              It is my belief now that the border patrol
 3
     used the Sedro-Woolley event to put me in a spot where
 4
     I signed away my rights to union representation. And
5
     once I had done that, then they terminated me. That
     there was -- there was no cause, other than the City of
6
7
     Sedro-Woolley event. And then them finding a way to
8
     terminate me without me having a way to fight it.
9
          Q. And that is your belief, but not what they
     represented to you?
10
11
          A. Correct.
12
          Q. Okay. This last chance agreement, was that --
     strike that.
13
14
              Was the last chance agreement something that
15
     was in place on April 11th, 2016?
16
             No, sir.
          A .
17
              It -- it was simply a part of the employment
     action that they took against you in terminating you?
18
     That was very poorly worded. I apologize. You did not
19
20
     have this last chance agreement until roughly September
     of 2017?
21
          A. Correct.
22
              Okay. Thank you. Did you receive a -- any
23
     sort of writing, email or otherwise, by the customs and
24
25
     border patrol indicating that they were ultimately
                                                  Page 17
```

1 terminating you for violation of the last chance 2 agreement due to this improper fueling? 3 A. I believe the effect of the letter is, we are alleging that this improper access of fuel violates the 4 5 last chance agreement. And the last chance agreement 6 is that there be nothing -- or we are exercising the 7 determination made from the April 11th Sedro-Woolley 8 event. 9 Had you previously received any disciplinary 10 action while you were working for customs and border 11 patrol? 12 Yes, sir. Α. 13 Can you explain what those -- what those 14 events were. 15 In July of 2014, I dropped my motorcycle on my 16 ankle and broke it. And through a series of events, 17 several hours later, an officer came to the emergency room that I was at and put me through the process of a 18 19 DUI investigation. 20 The DUI investigation was later dropped. And 21 I did end up pleading guilty to a traffic infraction for failure to control my vehicle. And I believe that 22 23 carried like a \$500 fine -- something like that. And so I served -- that was a conduct 24 25 And unbecoming investigation with the border patrol. Page 18

```
that resulted in a three-day suspension.
 1
             And when you say "traffic infraction," was
 2
 3
     that a municipal infraction or something within customs
     and border patrol?
 4
 5
          Α.
              Municipal.
6
          Q.
              Okay.
7
             Municipal, yes, sir.
          Α.
              Okay. Any other disciplinary actions?
8
          0.
9
          Α.
              I believe it's not supposed to be part of the
10
     record any longer, but I did injure my head at the
11
     basic training academy and received a written reprimand
12
     about off-duty behavior.
          Q. And were you driving under the influence of
13
14
     alcohol or narcotics when you dropped your motorcycle?
15
          Α.
              No, sir.
16
          Q.
              Okay. Any other disciplinary actions?
17
          Α.
              I don't believe any of them -- I -- there are
     little educational opportunities along the way. I
18
19
     don't believe they are considered disciplinary actions,
20
     so I don't believe that there are any others.
21
          Q. So just the motorcycle and the event at basic
22
     training?
23
          A.
             Yes, sir.
                    The -- the -- taking one step back, why
24
          Q.
              Okay.
25
     do you believe that the April 11th Sedro-Woolley event
                                                  Page 19
```

1 was the original basis for them taking disciplinary 2 action against you in roughly September of 2017? 3 Well, I think it's pretty clear that when a -a determination to terminate is made and you put a 4 5 person in a position of you either accept a last chance agreement or you're terminated from a job that pays six 6 7 figures a year and that person has bills and, you know, 8 kids to support and things like that. 9 And then within days of coming back from that 10 suspension, that that same determination -- that 11 decision to terminate is enacted, that it's pretty 12 clear that the person never had a fair chance or, you 13 know, stood a fair shake at moving forward with their 14 life. And my question was just slightly different. 15 16 That first action taken against you in 2017 --17 Α. Um-hum. -- I believe you said September -- what were 18 19 you told what -- how do you come to the conclusion that 20 what happened in April of 2016 with the Sedro-Woolley 21 Police Department -- that was the basis of their action 22 taken against you? 23 I'm still confused by what you're saying. Α. 24 Q. I apologize. Did anyone represent to you that 25 what happened with Sedro-Woolley Police Department is Page 20

```
1
     the reason they were originally taking steps -- adverse
 2
     steps against your employment?
 3
          Α.
              Yes.
              Okay. And who did that?
 4
          Q.
5
              The moment that you have an interaction with a
6
     police officer, we are required to report that to the
7
     border patrol. So, whether the officers that night had
8
     contacted my supervisors, I would have had to. That
9
     begins a conduct unbecoming investigation. And so
10
     simultaneously, while the criminal case was moving
11
     forward, a conduct unbecoming investigation was going
12
     on.
13
              I believe you probably have notes about an
14
     Agent Simpson and a Special Agent Nicholson in -- that
15
     are sporadically throughout the materials for this
16
     case -- that they were in contact with the chief of
17
     Sedro-Woolley and the prosecutor for Sedro-Woolley.
18
     And so I was simultaneously going through a criminal
19
     case and a conduct unbecoming investigation. And the
20
     result of that conduct unbecoming investigation was the
21
     determination to terminate.
22
          Q. And then ultimately the last chance agreement
23
     was because of -- the reason they gave was because of
     the fueling incident?
24
25
          Α.
             Correct.
                                                  Page 21
```

Τ	Q. So is it fair to say that the April 11th, 2016
2	incident was not the only basis for your termination?
3	MR. MOODY: Object to the extent it's
4	calling for a legal conclusion.
5	Answer to the extent you can.
6	A. I believe that the decision was already made
7	to get rid of me and that they had found a way to
8	terminate me because of the Sedro-Woolley event and
9	then get it enacted without my due process through my
10	union by getting me to sign the last chance agreement.
11	So there was no future as as one attorney
12	has told me, the last chance agreement is so flimsily
13	written that I could have filled out some paperwork in
14	blue ink and they could have come to me and said you
15	didn't fill this out in black ink; you're fired.
16	And that's sort of what I'm saying, is what
17	occurred here is that my due the last chance
18	agreement was merely to get me to not have due process
19	rights with my union to protect my job from the
20	Sedro-Woolley event.
21	Q. (By Mr. Parker) And you voluntarily signed
22	away those that union representation, correct?
23	A. As I said, with the, you know, housing costs
24	and child care costs and things like that, to go from a
25	six-figure income to out of a job, you know, that
	Page 22

```
1
     day -- let's -- let's use September 5th as the date
 2
     before the last chance agreement was signed.
 3
     choices were either to be terminated and have no job
     and no income and no opportunity to advance in either
 4
5
     federal government employment or law enforcement after
6
     a termination from federal government -- from federal
7
     law enforcement. And so I -- I wouldn't say free will
8
     was involved at all. That the pressures of life -- it
9
     was only merely an opportunity to try to preserve my
10
     job.
11
          Q. And I understand there were other factors, but
12
     you actually did make the choice to sign this document?
              It's a loose word -- loose use of the word
13
     "choice," but yes.
14
15
          Q. And I -- I don't mean to harp on this, but for
16
     instance, you could have made another choice, which it
17
     sounds like you would have -- your life would have been
18
     harder or that you believed it would have been more
19
     difficult, but ultimately you decided that the better
20
     choice was to sign this document, and you chose to sign
21
     this document?
22
              That's correct.
          Α.
23
              Okay. Are you suing the border patrol for
     wrongful termination?
24
25
              I am suing them for wrongful termination, yes.
                                                  Page 23
```

1 Q. And in what court? 2 I believe it's awaiting appointment with a Α. 3 federal judge in the San Francisco area. Did you tell your supervisors that this arrest 4 Q. 5 occurred -- the April 11th, 2016 arrest occurred? Of course. 6 Α. 7 0. Okay. And how did they respond? As you know from reading the police reports, 8 9 Officer Shawn Harlan -- or agent -- Supervisory Agent Shawn Harlan came to retrieve the gun. He was 10 11 accompanied by another agent. I spoke with them 12 briefly outside of the Sedro-Woolley police station. 13 They simply let me know that there was a recording of some kind. And, you know, of course, 14 15 there was going to be a process, and you know, it was a 16 very calm, casual conversation that I already expected 17 to hear. So he was not only notified by the Sedro Police, but by myself that very morning. 18 Q. Okay. Did you notify them in any other way? 19 20 Was there some sort of customs and border patrol form 21 you would fill out? I do not believe so. 22 Α. 23 Okay. 0. I believe they just get the ball rolling at 24 **A** . 25 that point. Page 24

1 Q. Do you allege that there was anything improper 2 about the way -- about Sedro-Woolley Police Department 3 personnel providing information to border patrol? 4 **A** . That is part of the allegation, yes. That --5 that --6 And what --Q. 7 Verbal statements by Pat Hayden. And then a **A** . 8 written letter by Chief Lin Tucker -- both after -- at 9 the conclusion of the criminal trial were continuingly detrimental to my conduct unbecoming case with the 10 11 border patrol. 12 Q. And Pat Hayden was the prosecutor in this 13 case. He didn't actually work for Sedro-Woolley Police Department, correct? 14 15 I'm not sure how the breakdown works. 16 What are you alleging was improper? Q. 17 Α. One of the comments that Mr. Hayden made was 18 that he believed that the jury was swayed by instructions the judge gave him. The instructions were 19 20 the legal and lawful instructions to help them in their 21 determining my case. 22 The way Pat references them makes it sound 23 like maybe they were tricked into their -- maybe that they were tricked into their decision-making. The 24 25 border patrol used that phrase -- or the way he phrased Page 25

1 that to further detrimental -- to further detriment in 2 my conduct unbecoming case. They also referenced the letter from Chief Lin 3 Tucker. And there are things in law enforcement that 4 5 are somewhat specific to it -- and you might be 6 familiar with it, but -- the creation of nexus, that --7 that my arrest somehow negatively impacted the ability 8 of the US Border Patrol to interact with local police 9 departments -- in this case, the Sedro-Woolley Police 10 Department. 11 There was no reason to increase the level of 12 nexus or to believe that there would be any ongoing problems of working together for the rest of the agency 13 14 or the rest of the agents or even for myself under 15 official conduct doing official duties. There's no 16 reason for any of it. 17 And after being found criminal -- after being found not guilty resoundingly on a Friday, I believe 18 the date of the letter from Lin Tucker was the 19 20 following Monday. So, not only had he already lost the 21 criminal case, he chose to continue to affect my 22 career. 23 And do you contend that any of the information that the chief gave was false information? 24 25 I believe it was based on bad information that Α. Page 26

1 he received from his officers. 2 But was any of it false? And I can -- I can 0. 3 rephrase my question slightly. I'd have to reread the letter again. He -- he 4 Α. 5 made the suggestion that I perhaps not be allowed to keep my job, but if I were, that I not be allowed to 6 7 enter the City of Sedro-Woolley limits on official duty 8 without being accompanied by somebody else, which would 9 all be detrimental -- or derogatory information in a 10 conduct unbecoming case. 11 Q. And I understand that what he -- what Chief 12 Tucker may have said was unflattering, but was any of it false? 13 14 It was grossly misrepresented by the reports 15 of the officers that he was given and the information 16 that he should have been aware of that came out from 17 the case as it approached and went to trial and then went through trial. It -- it certainly should have 18 never occurred. 19 20 Q. Can you tell me every piece of information 21 that you claim the chief conveyed that was bad. 22 A. As I said, it's detrimental to my job if the 23 border patrol believes that I'm not capable of performing my job. And if I need accompaniment to go 24 25 into areas where there's sub -- basically that he's Page 27

```
creating the impression that there's a reason why I
 1
 2
     couldn't continue forward functioning in my job duties
 3
     as if it had never happened.
          Q. And I understand that it was detrimental, but
 4
5
     what I'm asking is what was -- what did he -- you're
6
     alleging that he said bad things. What was every --
7
     everything he said that was bad?
8
          A. As I said, that I could not enter the City of
9
     Sedro-Woolley on official conduct -- on official
10
     business without having somebody accompanying me.
11
     Like -- and I -- like I said, I would have to reread
12
     the letter in order to maybe pick out if there's any
13
     other things. But -- but the purpose of his letter was
14
     to continue to have an effect -- a derogatory effect on
     my position with the border patrol.
15
16
          Q.
              Okay. So, as you sit here --
17
          Α.
             Um-hum.
18
              -- you -- you cannot tell me any information
19
     that anyone from the Sedro-Woolley Police Department
20
     gave to customs and border patrol that was false?
21
          A •
             Good parts of the police reports are false.
22
          Q. Okay. And we'll get into that. Is -- but as
23
     you sit here today, you can't tell me anything that
     Chief Lin Tucker said that -- and I'm quoting you --
24
25
     pieces of information that were bad?
                                                  Page 28
```

1	A. It is false that I cannot continue to conduct
2	my law enforcement duties in a professional manner in
3	the City of Sedro-Woolley without having somebody else
4	accompanying me, so that is false.
5	Q. So that sounds like what you're referencing is
6	a recommendation by Chief Tucker not any sort of
7	actual information about you, but something that he was
8	recommending to customs and border patrol?
9	A. In an attempt to that's correct, in an
10	attempt to further harm my status with my employer.
11	Q. And that's something you believe, correct?
12	Nothing that Chief Tucker ever said to you or was
13	written anywhere?
14	A. It's pretty obvious.
15	Q. But my question is did anyone from the
16	Sedro-Woolley Police Department convey that to you?
17	A. The United States Border Patrol conveyed that
18	to me.
19	Q. That Sedro-Woolley wanted to adversely affect
20	your employment with customs and border patrol?
21	A. That they had adversely affected my
22	employment.
23	Q. Okay. But my question is did anyone from
24	Sedro-Woolley Police Department ever convey to you that
25	they were attempting or wanted to adversely affect your
	Page 29

```
1
     employment with customs and border patrol?
 2
          Α.
              Yes, sir.
 3
             Okay. Who?
          Q.
              Two persons, Officer Holmberg and Officer
4
5
     Hannawalt.
6
          Q. And what did -- how did they convey that to
7
     you?
8
              Following my arrest, while I was handcuffed
9
     and in the back of Officer Hannawalt's police car,
10
     Officer Holmberg was admonishing me for daring to
11
     question Officer Hannawalt's activities that night.
12
     And one of the things they said was I don't think guys
13
     like you should be allowed in -- to work in law
     enforcement. And Officer Hannawalt followed that up by
14
15
     saying hopefully this fixes that.
16
          Q. Okay. You agree that the chief and no one
17
     else for the City of Sedro-Woolley had any authority
18
     over your job at US -- at customs and border patrol?
19
          A. Anybody who makes a complaint has an effect on
20
     another person.
21
          Q. Rather, my question is did they have any
22
     authority to fire you?
23
          A. Chief Lin Tucker did not have the authority to
     fire me, no.
24
25
             Did any of the individual officers in this
          0.
                                                  Page 30
```

```
1
     case?
 2
              None of them had the authority to fire me.
          Α.
 3
              Did anyone from the City of Sedro-Woolley have
 4
     any authority over your job at customs and border
5
     patrol?
6
              Any time a complaint is made, the border
          A .
7
     patrol investigates the validity of that complaint, and
8
     if they find that there is sufficient in -- information
9
     to fire an employee, an agent, then that is the
10
     outcome.
11
          Q. And I guess you're kind of hitting on my
12
     question here, which is customs and border patrol has
     sole authority over your job with customs and border
13
14
     patrol, correct?
15
          Α.
              Correct.
16
          Q.
              Okay. And they investigated the matter?
17
          Α.
              Yes, sir.
18
              And they determined it was valid?
          Q.
              Yes, sir.
19
          Α.
20
              Okay. And by -- by the "matter," I mean,
          0.
21
     the -- everything detailed in the police reports from
     April 11th, 2016?
22
23
              Yes, sir.
          Α.
              Okay. So they exercised their own judgment
24
          Q.
25
     in --
                                                   Page 31
```

A. Yes, sir.

- Q. Okay. And ultimately they concluded that the officers investigated this and that you had acted in some way inappropriately and that the police reports were valid?
  - A. That was the conclusion they made.
- Q. Okay. One or two last questions on this matter. This happened in April of 2016. And -- and you're alleging that the first adverse employment action against you was in September of 2017, correct?
- A. That's right. I apologize. Like I said, I've made -- I've made this mistake in my head where, because the termination happened in December of the year, I'm sometimes forgetting to go back -- or forward or back that one digit number between 2017, 2018. So I apologize.

This -- this Sedro-Woolley event was April

11th, 2016. I believe it was just before New Year's

2018 that I was terminated. But, again, I don't have

my notes with me. If I had them, I'd -- I'd make sure

I was getting those dates accurately.

Q. I understand to a certain extent you're guessing. That's okay. Because you do believe that this incident ultimately led to adverse employment, I'm wondering why it took well over a year, possibly over

Page 32

out. And it was too late to go replace the headlight.

I got down there. No words were exchanged, nothing like that. There was no problems. The gentleman had another beer or two and then left. Just me being there talking with Kira was enough to keep him quiet over in the other corner.

After I had a beer or two, we began talking about how we wanted to play the rest of the night. I needed to be at an appointment with my divorce attorney in Bellingham the next morning at 10:00 a.m., and she didn't have a need for her vehicle, but they were both parked right down outside of the Bullpen.

So she said, well, I still have to work, and you know, I've got a few hours left here, but if you want to keep drinking, I can give you a ride home. And we'd just go up to her house in Lyman. And so I said okay. And had a couple more beers between then and about midnight.

She closed the bar down about midnight, and she still had to, you know, wipe down the counters and things like that. So I helped her with that, you know, moving the chairs around, wiping down the tables while she counted out the money and restocked the bar.

And she -- at some point during the evening, she made the comment that after she got off work, she

Page 42

```
would like to go over to Old Timers -- that there was a
 1
 2
     gal working there that she's friends with that she
 3
     wanted to pop in and say hi to. And it would be nice
 4
     to have a beer with me and just sit down and talk for a
5
     few minutes before we went home.
6
              So, because I needed my car earlier the next
7
     day than she needed her car and she has friends who
8
     would be able to pick her up and give her a ride home,
9
     we made the conscious decision to drive my vehicle even
     though the headlight was out. We left the Bullpen.
10
11
     went over to Old Timers. We drank one Guinness each
     and then left Old Timers and started driving home
12
13
     towards Lyman.
14
              It was on the way home that we passed Officer
15
     Hannawalt. He --
16
          Q.
              And I'll -- I'll ask about that in just a
17
     second. You just said a lot. I want to unpack a few
18
     things.
19
              Okay.
          Α.
20
              Okay. So you testified, but -- you knew,
          0.
21
     while driving down to Sedro-Woolley, that you were
22
     driving a vehicle with a headlight out?
23
              Correct.
          Α.
24
          Q.
              Okay. Had you been drinking at home prior
25
     to --
                                                  Page 43
```

```
1
          Α.
              No.
 2
              Had you taken any narcotics?
          Q.
 3
              No, sir.
          A .
              Okay. So how many beers do you estimate you
 4
          Q.
5
     had -- or, rather, how many beers did you have before
6
     going to Old Timers?
7
          A. In the evening, including the Guinness, I
8
     would say, it was between four and five beers. I don't
9
     drink very much, and I don't drink very heavily when I
10
     do. So, you know, the -- the fad nowadays is the
     microbrews -- you know, all of the tap beers that are
11
12
     tasty.
13
              So I -- as I said, I got to the Bullpen
14
     after -- about 9:00 -- approximately 9:00 p.m. I
15
     had -- I would say, I had three or four beers there
16
     between 9:00 and midnight. And then -- and then you
17
     add the one Guinness that I had over at Old Timers. It
     would be four to five. I don't know if it was four.
                                                           I
18
     don't know if it was five. But it was somewhere in
19
20
     that range.
21
          Q.
              Did you consume any liquor?
22
              No, sir.
          Α.
23
              Okay. So just those beers?
          0.
              Yes, sir.
24
          Α.
25
          Q.
              Do you smoke marijuana?
                                                  Page 44
```

```
1
          Α.
              No, sir.
 2
              Or do you ingest it in any way?
          Q.
 3
              No, sir.
          Α.
              Did you smoke or ingest marijuana on April
 4
          Q.
     10th?
 5
 6
              No, sir.
                        I'm a federal law employee -- I'm
 7
     federal law enforcement, and that would be illegal and
     a -- immediate cause for termination.
8
9
          Q. Did you consider yourself impaired in any way
     on April 11th when leaving Old Timers?
10
11
          A. We made the appropriate decision that I had
     had enough that I shouldn't be driving.
12
          Q. And, sorry, my question was a little
13
14
     different. Did you consider yourself impaired in any
15
     way?
16
                    MR. MOODY: Objection to the extent it's
17
     calling for a legal conclusion.
18
               Again, go ahead and answer.
              I am not sure what -- I'm not -- I'm not sure
19
20
     when you cross between being sober, having a drink, and
21
     becoming impaired to the point where you can't
     function -- like where that line delineates.
22
23
              So I was not unaware of what was going on
     around me. I was capable of making decisions. I was
24
25
     smart enough not to be behind the wheel of a vehicle.
                                                   Page 45
```

```
But whether or not I was impacted by alcohol, I won't
 1
 2
     deny that I drank four to five beers and whatever
 3
     effect that might have had on me may have existed.
          Q. (By Mr. Parker) You say it was smart not to
 4
5
     drive. Why was -- why was it smart?
6
          A. Because the potential of getting into a
7
     situation with a DUI, especially given -- I think
8
     everybody would be well aware of the time of night and
9
     a headlight out. And a headlight is a -- is probable
10
     cause to make a vehicle stop. It's very likely that
11
     that could occur.
             Do you know if you were intoxicated?
12
          0.
13
          A .
              As I said, I don't know where that begins or
14
     ends.
              Do you believe you would have passed a
15
16
     breathalyzer test?
17
          Α.
              I don't know.
              I guess, more colloquially, were you buzzed?
18
          Q.
19
          Α.
              I definitely felt --
20
                    MR. MOODY: I'll object to the form of
21
     the question.
22
               Go ahead and answer, if you can.
23
              I definitely had some feelings of the alcohol,
          Α.
24
     yes.
25
          Q.
              (By Mr. Parker) Okay. And what were those
                                                  Page 46
```

1	feelings?
2	A. Just kind of a lowered stress, more carefree.
3	I I really don't know how to describe that, I guess.
4	Q. Do you become agitated when you drink?
5	A. Not typically, no.
6	Q. But it's happened before?
7	A. Of course.
8	Q. Has anyone ever expressed concern in that
9	regard?
10	A. The only person who has ever questioned my
11	drinking was my ex-wife because of the impact it would
12	have on a divorce process. Other than that, it's never
13	been brought up.
14	Q. When was the last time you got agitated when
15	you were drinking?
16	A. Probably April 11th, 2016. I don't again,
17	I don't drink very much. I don't drink very often, and
18	I don't drink very much when I do.
19	Q. Okay. But you were agitated that evening
20	after drinking?
21	A. After observing what I observed, yes, I became
22	increasingly agitated over the situation.
23	Q. What did Ms. Syester drink on April 10th and
24	11th? What alcohol did she drink?
25	A. One can of Guinness.
	Page 47

1 want my answer to be anything different than we didn't 2 talk about it. So then we just talked about, you know, 3 it being cold and standing far enough away from your doors to smoke cigarettes and things like that. 4 5 0. Thank you. 6 Α. No problem. 7 We appreciate that. Before Officer Hannawalt Q. pulled you over, where were you headed? 8 9 Α. Home. To Kira's house. 10 And why did Kira drive your car and not the 11 other way around? Why didn't she drive her own 12 vehicle? 13 Because I needed my vehicle to leave the area Α. before 9:00 a.m. where she wouldn't have to do anything 14 15 involving a vehicle until later in the afternoon, so 16 she had time to recover her vehicle some other way. 17 0. Okav. How long had you been driving before 18 you were pulled over? Couple minutes. 19 Α. 20 Okay. Do you agree that the defective 21 headlight is a lawful basis for initiating a traffic 22 stop? 23 Yes, sir. Α. Okay. So your -- the initial stop of the 24 Q. 25 vehicle, you agree was lawful? Page 51

## 1 Α. Yes, sir. 2 Okay. As someone who worked in law Q. 3 enforcement, were you aware of any inherent safety risks to police officers that accompany traffic stops? 4 5 Α. Yes, sir. 6 Q. What are those risks? 7 Any time you're out on the side of a highway, Α. there's the possibility that another vehicle could come 8 9 by and a person could be struck. Things like that. 10 The -- the passengers in the vehicles becoming violent and assaulting an officer, for example. 11 So there are 12 things that you have to consider. 13 Q. An occupant could be armed? Yes, sir. 14 Α. An occupant could try and flee? 15 0. 16 Α. Yes, sir. 17 Q. An occupant could try and fight an officer? 18 Yes, sir. Α. 19 Okay. Do you agree that at night, it's harder Q. 20 to see inside of a vehicle? 21 Α. Yes, sir. 22 Do you agree that it's reasonable for a law Q. 23 enforcement officer to be cognizant of these risks when initiating a traffic stop? 24 25 Of course. Α. It would be part of the job. Page 52

1 Q. Okay. Do you agree that officers are charged 2 with maintaining control of a traffic stop? Yes, sir. 3 Α. Okay. As you were pulling off the side of the 4 Q. 5 road, what did you and Ms. Syester discuss? Obviously it's for the headlight and if he's 6 7 nice, it will just be, okay, get it fixed. otherwise, it could be an infraction for a broken 8 9 headlight. 10 Did you discuss the fact that she had just 11 finished drinking alcohol? No, sir. 12 Α. No. 13 Q. Were you nervous about that at all? 14No, sir, not at all. Α. Once pulled over, what happened? Once you 15 16 were pulled over, what happened? 17 Α. Once we were pulled over, Kira rolled down her window. Officer Hannawalt approached the vehicle, 18 introduced himself, and asked if we knew why -- why we 19 20 were being stopped. And, of course, you know, their 21 sheepest (sic) answer of the headlight, you know, was 22 the response that Kira and I probably both gave, you 23 know, sort of, yeah, we know the headlight is out. We 24 apologize. 25 Q. Did you announce that you have a service Page 53

```
1
     weapon?
 2
              Not at that moment.
          Α.
 3
              When did you announce that you have a service
          Q.
4
     weapon?
5
          Α.
              Officer Hannawalt said, okay, good, as long --
6
     something along the lines of, okay, as long as you
7
     already knew about it. And he's like may I see your
8
     license, registration, and proof of insurance? And
9
     that -- at that point, Kira said -- I -- I had tried to
10
     explain to Kira that because my service weapon was in
11
     the vehicle, the phrase she should try to use is for
12
     your safety and awareness, my service weapon is in the
13
     locked glove box, where the -- the registration and
     proof of insurance are. So she said something that was
14
15
     close to that, but not verbatim.
16
              And so, when Officer Hannawalt asked for
17
     license, registration, proof of insurance, Kira said,
18
     okay -- something similar -- but for your safety and
19
     awareness, my boyfriend's service weapon is in the
20
     locked glove box. And then he said, okay, then if I
21
     could get the documents for, you know, your -- I
22
     believe different agencies have different names for
23
     them. We call them credentials, so I'll use that. But
     he said can I see your credentials for the -- for the
24
25
     firearm too?
                                                  Page 54
```

```
1
              And so I retrieved my -- my badge and my
2
     credentials out of my back pocket. I handed that to
 3
     Kira who then handed that and her driver's license to
     Officer Hannawalt, and he said it was okay to get into
 4
5
     the glove box. So Kira removed the key from the
6
     ignition and handed it to me so I could unlock the
7
     glove box and get the registration and proof of
8
     insurance.
9
          Q.
              And I'm going to hand you what's been marked
     as Exhibit 1 -- make sure I'm correct on that. This is
10
11
     Officer Hannawalt's narrative.
12
                    MR. PARKER: And, Counsel . . .
13
              (By Mr. Parker) The last sentence on the
          Q.
14
     first page here -- on the first paragraph, sorry.
15
     Officer Hannawalt says, "While approaching the driver's
16
     side door, I saw a female's hand extended out of the
17
     window with a driver's license and a gold border patrol
18
     agent badge." Did I read that correctly?
              Yes, you did.
19
          Α.
20
                                I'm sorry, Counsel, where
                    MR. MOODY:
21
     are you?
22
                    MR. PARKER: Sorry, the first paragraph,
23
     last sentence.
24
                    MR. MOODY: Oh, okay. Thank you.
25
                    MR. PARKER: Yeah.
                                                  Page 55
```

- (By Mr. Parker) It sounds like you -- you --1 Q. 2 do you disagree with this? 3 Absolutely. That's just a lie. Α. And -- and why do you believe he would lie? 4 Q. 5 MR. MOODY: Object as to speculation as 6 to why somebody might lie. 7 Go ahead and answer, if you have an answer. There are a number of things that Officer 8 Α. 9 Hannawalt did that night that I take issue with. And 10 part of my concern with what was occurring was that I know that the report writing phase becomes what is 11 referenced and having to undo what he writes is a 12 13 I also believe that it's indicative of his problem. 14report to try to make it as detrimental to my law 15 enforcement career. 16 An act that he describes right there is what 17 we call badging -- using a person's authority to try to 18 get improper preference -- preferential treatment. That in itself is grounds for discipline. 19 I believe 20 that there are a number of things that are in this 21 report that are in there for no other purpose than to 22 specifically make it harder for me and my conduct
  - Q. (By Mr. Parker) Okay. Looking at Hannawalt's report, can you tell me everything in this report that

unbecoming investigation. And that's just the first.

23

24

25

Page 56

1 you think is untruthful. You can -- you can take time 2 to read it. 3 It -- it would take a while, and there's a Α. 4 lot. 5 0. That's okay. 6 As I said, the order that Kira introduced that 7 there was a firearm in the vehicle omits some of the 8 details. Q. But it's not false? It -- it could be more 9 complete? Is that what you're saying? 10 11 A. It could more accurately -- accurately reflect that it was a casual vehicle stop for the first several 12 minutes of the vehicle stop. 13 14 Q. Okay. 15 A. Kira was the one who informed Officer 16 Hannawalt that my service weapon was in the locked 17 glove box. 18 Q. Are you saying you didn't tell Officer Hannawalt that, but Kira did? 19 20 A . Correct. 21 Q. Okay. 22 Officer Hannawalt let us both know he was 23 speaking to us collectively, so . . . The way he 24 phrases it could be improved. When an officer wants to 25 write a derogatory report, he can go ahead and Page 57

```
1
     I don't think he got a good enough look at my eyes to
 2
     notice whether or not my eyes were watery or not, but
 3
     more my admission that, yes, I was the drive -- I was
 4
     the passenger of a vehicle for the purpose of not
 5
     having a DUI.
              You don't know what he could see and what he
 6
          0.
 7
     couldn't see, correct?
              Just that, generally speaking, in his report,
8
          Α.
9
     he tends to side on things that would allow him to
10
     include a derogatory impression.
11
          Q. And I understand that, but you don't know what
     Officer Hannawalt could see or could not see?
12
13
          Α.
              Okay.
14
              Isn't that a yes?
          Q.
15
          Α.
              Yes.
16
          Q.
              Okay.
17
          Α.
              It's a -- might be nitpicky, but for me, his
     phrase that I got out of the car and stood up tall, I
18
     am between 6 foot 2 and 6 foot 3. I've never heard of
19
20
     anybody standing up short, so I have no idea what
21
     standing up tall is.
22
              But, again, it's that picture or that painting
23
     that he's making that somehow I got out in a way that
     is -- allows him to be more derogatory in his
24
25
     statement.
                                                   Page 59
```

1 But you admit you got out of the car and stood 2 up, correct? 3 Α. I got out of the car and stood up, correct. 4 Were you agitated at this point? Q. 5 Α. I was annoyed. And -- and why were you annoyed? 6 Q. 7 If you look at the sentence before, he says we Α. 8 were going over once again the chain of events during 9 the evening that led up to that point where she was 10 stopped for a burned out headlight. 11 Officer Hannawalt had asked Kira several times about the events of that night while she was inside the 12 Then he asked her to exit the vehicle and go to 13 car. 14 the back of the car, as he states in his report. And 15 he continued going over the same questions repeatedly 16 again and again. And it had gotten to a point where it 17 seemed like a broken record where he couldn't figure out how to get out of the stop, but wouldn't get out of 18 19 the stop either. 20 Her answers were clear and concise. She 21 wasn't slurring her speech. There was nothing inaccurate about her answers. And he should have been 22 able to draw the conclusion that if she had drank one 23 Guinness beer and was behaving in the way that she had 24 25 been behaving thus far, there was no reason to continue Page 60

1 to detain these people. 2 So I exited the vehicle, and I stood up. I 3 got out calmly and slowly, kept my hands in plain view where he could see them so he had no reason to have 4 5 concern, and explained to him that he had been 6 detaining us long enough and that there was no need for 7 this to continue; that she had answered him repeatedly. And have you ever conducted a DUI 8 9 investigation? 10 During the course of my eight and a half years 11 with the border patrol, I had been present at a number of DUI investigations. I've never conducted them 12 13 myself, but I have seen how one goes from probable 14cause for a vehicle stop to, you know, going through suspicion and articulable facts. 15 16 So I had seen that before, and I knew that 17 what I was witnessing was not -- not only not correct, 18 because I knew what Kira had done previously, but also 19 that there was something not correct about what was 20 occurring at this stop. 21 Had you received training on DUI 22 investigations? 23 Α. No. Okay. So fair to say you don't know whether 24 Q. 25 or not asking repeated questions is standard DUI Page 61

1 Q. Okay. 2 He says he is uncomfortable when Agent Beeman Α. 3 first showed his badge at the beginning of the stop. Are you on the next page? 4 Q. 5 Α. Yeah. 6 Q. Okay. 7 And as I said, that's not accurate. His --A . 8 pardon me, on the first page, the --9 Q. Sorry, you're saying it's inaccurate that he felt uncomfortable? 10 11 A. No, that -- that "Agent Beeman first showed his badge at the beginning of the stop," the way he 12 described. I apologize. Going back to the first page, 13 the last full paragraph, he gives a shorter version of 14 15 Kira's answer that it's around 2:00 a.m. It's a --16 it's not wrong, but it's introduced in a way that's 17 detrimental to her case and my case. 18 Q. Okay. A. My recollection of the events is that Officer 19 20 Hannawalt did not advise me that I was being detained 21 at the time; that Officer Carroll, who was the one who 22 detained me, placed me in handcuffs and placed me in Officer Hannawalt's vehicle, was the one who -- he was 23 a pleasant fellow. And was the one who explained to me 24 25 that, of course, I was just being detained for officer Page 64

1 safety, which I understand. Q. And I'll stop you there. We have a video that 2 3 kind of kicks in right about here. So we'll -we'll -- we don't need to go through the rest of the 4 5 report. 6 Okay. Α. 7 You just mentioned Officer Carroll --Q. MR. MOODY: Counsel, he's testified that 8 9 there were other false --10 MR. PARKER: Oh. MR. MOODY: -- things in the report, so 11 I'd like him to have the opportunity to fully go 12 13 through the report and explain what his -- he feels to be untruthful. 14 15 (By Mr. Parker) I understand that. And 16 you're welcome to do so. 17 Α. Okay. So while Officer Carroll . . . Again, 18 this is a shortened version of it, but while Officer Carroll was placing me in handcuffs and escorting me to 19 20 Officer Hannawalt's vehicle, I explained to Kira that 21 what they were doing was trying to find details that 22 had nothing to do with whether she was intoxicated or not; that could simply be used to create articulable 23 24 facts to continue the way that they were. And that she 25 needed to stop speaking with them, stop cooperating Page 65

1 Α. He had already detained us long enough, and it 2 had already gotten way out of hand. And he had 3 already -- he was telegraphing that Kira was getting a 4 DUI no matter what happened this night. 5 And you wanted him to stop this investigation? 6 Α. Immediately. 7 Okay. Did he listen to you as you told him Q. 8 these things? 9 A. He -- he listened to me. He agreed with me about my articulable facts and that he could not 10 11 continue to articulate why this was a valid DUI stop with the answers that she had given and wanted to 12 13 continue anyways. 14 Okay. So he spoke with you and then went back Q. to Ms. Syester? 15 16 Α. (Nodding.) 17 Q. Okay. 18 Α. Yes. 19 Sorry, that was --Q. 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q. -- a yes? 22 Yes, sir. Α. 23 0. Okay. 24 My understanding after I told Kira that she Α. 25 needed -- that he needed to explain that talking to him Page 68

1 Q. Okay. 2 So anyway she -- yeah, she did not complete Α. 3 the test because Officer Hannawalt did not have her 4 complete the test. 5 Q. But she also didn't complete the test because, 6 in the middle of it, she ran to the vehicle to yell at 7 you, correct? Correct. 8 Α. 9 Q. Okay. 10 Syester did not follow instructions on blowing 11 into the tube and unit kept indicating insufficient flow. I attempted several times on my PBT and used 12 Officer Carroll's on one occasion. And then he says, 13 "Syester blew through her nose on one occasion with my 14 PBT and then properly placed her lips and provided a 15 16 full breath sample. The PBT read .142." 17 The video will clearly show that the officers had Kira try several times. Then they tried several 18 19 times. Then they announced that both PBTs were kaput. 20 And then, while the camera was away from Officer 21 Hannawalt and Kira Syester, Officer Hannawalt got it to work. And she -- and asked her to blow into it one 22 23 more time. Right before he got that reading of .142, I 24 25 observed Officer Hannawalt rubbing the -- the tube into Page 71

1 the palm of his hand. There was something in the palm 2 of his hand that I could see. And when the -- when this whole event was over 3 and Kira and I were finally back together and after --4 5 after I asked her if she was okay and, you know, sorry about the way that the night had gone, I asked her --6 7 the first thing I asked her was what was in his hand 8 when he -- right before he had you blow on that reading 9 that tested, and she explained to me that because both 10 herself and both of the officers had been blowing into 11 it, that he wiped it with something to clean the tube 12 so as not to spread germs. 13 And earlier you put quotes over "got it to 14 work." What -- why did you put quotes over that? 15 I think anybody who watches that video will 16 look at it and go this stop was grossly incompetent. 17 That having two portable breath testers tried by three different persons and the acknowledgement that they 18 19 weren't working and then magically on a last one, there 20 That's the one we're going with. I think it is. 21 anybody would have a problem with that. I think any 22 Court would have a problem with that. 23 Do you dispute that he cleaned the PBT? 0. I believe he did with a wipe that 24 No. 25 contained alcohol, as most disinfecting wipes do, in Page 72

```
order to prevent the spread of germs between himself
 1
 2
     and Officer Carroll and Kira, and gave it back to her
 3
     with a recently wiped with disinfectant wipe that may
     have caused a reading, if that thing was accurate at
4
5
     all after being announced kaput.
6
          Q. Do you have any knowledge or training on how
7
     to work a PBT? And to be clear, these -- I'm referring
8
     to a portable breath -- portable breathalyzer test.
9
          Α.
              I have some familiar -- personal familiarity
10
     with them. And I'm aware that there are things besides
11
     alcohol that can cause false positives.
12
             Do you have any knowledge as to whether or not
13
     a wipe would cause a false reading?
14
              I can't say for sure.
          Α.
15
              So you don't have any knowledge?
          0.
16
              I know that breath spray, breath wash, breath
17
     mints, gum, other things can and do. And I have no
18
     reason to believe that a disinfectant alcoholic wipe
     would. If you're asking me whether I would trust it, I
19
20
     absolutely would not. I mean, anybody would be an
21
     idiot to blow into a -- a breathalyzer test that had
22
     just been wiped with something.
23
          Q. And, again, my question was a little
     different. I asked if you have any knowledge, not a
24
25
     belief, as to whether or not a wipe could cause a false
                                                  Page 73
```

```
1
     reading?
 2
          A.
              No.
              Okay. Do you have any knowledge that it would
 3
          Q.
     cause a false reading of .142?
 4
              When I observed it occurring, where they were
 5
     demonstrating false positives, it would read anything
 6
 7
     all over, up and down the scale. It could be a
     mouthful of Listerine right after that would send it
8
9
     off the charts. Chewing gum would be less.
10
              And do you have any firsthand knowledge as to
11
     what Officer Hannawalt actually did to the PBT?
12
          Α.
              He wiped it with something.
13
          Q.
              Okay.
14
              And doesn't reference it in his report at all.
          Α.
15
              Okay. Do you know if Ms. Syester ever
16
     challenged the validity of that PBT test in her -- in
17
     her case?
18
          A. No. Because of the way that criminal
19
     proceedings work and personal pressures, it never
20
     became an item of issue.
21
          Q. So she did not challenge the validity of a
     .142 reading?
22
23
              Challenging it became -- never became an item
     of issue.
24
25
             Okay. So she didn't?
          0.
                                                   Page 74
```

1 Α. On her lawyer's advice, she did not, no. 2 And you can keep going. I think you're Q. Okay. 3 on the very last paragraph of the -- of 51. I won't say the last page of this is lies, but 4 Α. 5 again, they're brief as -- and leave out a considerable 6 amount. Okay. You can keep that. Q. 8 Α. Okay. 9 Q. So we, at length, just went through Officer 10 Hannawalt's report. Is there anything else in here 11 that you take issue with that you think is a misrepresentation besides what you've enumerated? 12 13 Yeah. Α. Yes. 14Okay. Q. Officer Holmberg arrived at the scene --15 Α. 16 MR. MOODY: Where are you at, Mr. --17 Α. The final paragraph where he says that 18 officer -- or final page, top paragraph, he doesn't put in there that I asked Officer Holmberg about redoing 19 20 the traffic stop with Kira because Officer Hannawalt 21 had, in my opinion, performed a biased DUI stop. 22 told me he wouldn't do that. 23 That it doesn't reflect any of the conversations between myself and Officer Holmberg. 24 25 doesn't reflect the conversation that existed after the Page 75

```
$10,000, you know, in order to go through the process.
 1
 2
     And attorneys -- you know, in this case, an attorney
 3
     was $6,500. To get the car out of impound was $450.
     The expenses over an allegation as -- as unsettling as
 4
 5
     this whole fiasco, just my annoyance with -- with the
 6
     situation.
 7
          Q. And I'm quoting here. Did you say -- and I'm
     quoting -- for fuck's sake, knock it off?
8
9
          Α.
              Yeah.
10
              Okay. And what are you asking him to knock
          Ο.
11
     off?
12
              He's arresting a woman who is not drunk. He
13
     is arresting a woman who is legally within her right to
     drive from where we were to our house. I'm -- it's all
14
15
     of that.
16
          Q. You want him -- them to stop this
17
     investigation?
18
              That, from beginning to end, was my intent,
     was for somebody other than Officer Hannawalt to take
19
20
     over the investigation, because Officer Hannawalt was
21
     dead set on I've pulled you over for a headlight
22
     infraction and, whatever his reasons are, Kira was
23
     going to get a DUI that night. And as I said, he was
     telegraphing his intentions.
24
25
          Q. And his -- and earlier you said that was my
                                                   Page 94
```

1	intent. It was your intent to stop this investigation?
2	A. To have another officer do the investigation.
3	Q. And and for Officer Hannawalt to stop his
4	<pre>investigation?</pre>
5	A. Yes, sir.
6	MR. PARKER: Okay. Continuing playing
7	at minute 43.
8	(Video playing.)
9	MR. PARKER: I'm stopping that at minute
10	one one minute, 14 seconds.
11	Q. (By Mr. Parker) Listening to this video and
12	what little bit you can see of yourself, do you believe
13	you were are intoxicated?
14	A. Again, I don't know how to answer that
15	question. Made the right choice to not be driving. I
16	was definitely feeling the effects, but whether I
17	but I was definitely able to process what was going on
18	around. I was definitely you know, like I said, I
19	stayed on point with my comments that I was yelling.
20	I never directed insults at the officers. I
21	never threatened the officers. I never did anything
22	other than stick to where is the supervisor, you know,
23	where she has an attorney.
24	So it's a question that can't be answered
25	other than, yes, I had consumed alcohol, but more or
	Page 95

## 1 REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE

I, MINDI L. PETTIT, the undersigned Certified Court Reporter pursuant to RCW 5.28.010 authorized to administer oaths and affirmations in and for the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the sworn testimony and/or proceedings, a transcript of which is attached, was given before me at the time and place stated therein; that any and/or all witness(es) were duly sworn to testify to the truth; that the sworn testimony and/or proceedings were by me stenographically recorded and transcribed under my supervision, to the best of my ability; that the foregoing transcript contains a full, true, and accurate record of all the sworn testimony and/or proceedings given and occurring at the time and place stated in the transcript; that a review of which was requested; that I am in no way related to any party to the matter, nor to any counsel, nor do I have any financial interest in the event of the cause.

WITNESS MY HAND AND DIGITAL SIGNATURE this 19th day of March 2020.

22

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

23

24

25

MINDI L. PETTIT

Mindi L. Peter

Washington State Certified Court Reporter, #2519 mindi.pettit.courtreporter@comcast.net

Page 128

## VERITEXT LEGAL SOLUTIONS COMPANY CERTIFICATE AND DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Veritext Legal Solutions represents that the foregoing transcript is a true, correct and complete transcript of the colloquies, questions and answers as submitted by the court reporter. Veritext Legal Solutions further represents that the attached exhibits, if any, are true, correct and complete documents as submitted by the court reporter and/or attorneys in relation to this deposition and that the documents were processed in accordance with our litigation support and production standards.

Veritext Legal Solutions is committed to maintaining the confidentiality of client and witness information, in accordance with the regulations promulgated under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), as amended with respect to protected health information and the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, as amended, with respect to Personally Identifiable Information (PII). Physical transcripts and exhibits are managed under strict facility and personnel access controls. Electronic files of documents are stored in encrypted form and are transmitted in an encrypted fashion to authenticated parties who are permitted to access the material. Our data is hosted in a Tier 4 SSAE 16 certified facility.

Veritext Legal Solutions complies with all federal and State regulations with respect to the provision of court reporting services, and maintains its neutrality and independence regardless of relationship or the financial outcome of any litigation. Veritext requires adherence to the foregoing professional and ethical standards from all of its subcontractors in their independent contractor agreements.

Inquiries about Veritext Legal Solutions' confidentiality and security policies and practices should be directed to Veritext's Client Services Associates indicated on the cover of this document or at www.veritext.com.